

## Classification of oral bioavailability of drugs by machine learning approaches: a comparative study

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### ABSTRACT

Oral Bioavailability is the rate and extent to which an active drug substance is absorbed and becomes available to the general circulation. A computational model for the prediction of oral bioavailability is a vital initial step in the drug discovery. It is decisive for selecting the promising compounds for the next level optimizations and recognition for the clinical trials. In the present investigation we aimed to perform the oral bioavailability prediction by comparing three machine learning methods i.e. Support Vector Machine (SVM) based kernel learning, Artificial Neural Network (ANN) and Bayesian classification approach. The overall prediction efficiency of SVM based model for the test set was 96.85%, whereas according to the Bayesian classifier and ANN methods prediction efficiency was found to be 92.19% and 94.53% respectively. Thus the present results clearly suggested that the SVM based prediction of oral bioavailability of drugs is more efficient binary classification approach for the data under consideration.

**Keywords:** Artificial Neural Network, Bayesian classification, oral bioavailability, prediction, Support Vector Machine.

### 1 INTRODUCTION

Bioavailability is the amount of drug that reaches to the blood in an unchanged form, to carry out its pharmacological and therapeutic effect. It confers the rate at which the drugs get absorbed and the total amount that reaches to the systemic circulation. Understanding the bioavailability of a concern drug is crucial as the drug has to undergo a number of complicated biochemical pathways before producing the desired therapeutic effect. Hence, high oral bioavailability is among the most important consideration during drug development process.

There exists a plethora of studies to predict oral bioavailability which indicates that it is incredibly rich area of research. Oral bioavailability is usually determined in the preclinical stage of drug development process. Therefore, there is a need of a robust and accurate computational model which can predict the oral

bioavailability of compounds without carrying out experiments. Various attempts in estimating oral bioavailability are reported in literature belonging to different categories viz. statistical analysis on known oral bioavailable drugs [12, 17], mechanistic models [20, 22], QSAR/QSPR models [16, 10], genetic programming [3, 9], Artificial Neural Networks (ANN), machine learning classification etc [19, 13].

Classification is a process of developing a function which describes and/or distinguishes data on the bases of attributes [13]. Classification is a two step process. First is the learning or training step. It involves development of classifier describing the predetermined set of classes using a training set. This is also called supervised learning as classifier learns from a dataset in which classes are defined for each data. Second step involves testing of the classifier developed, in which a new data independent of the training set is used to determine the accuracy of clas-

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sifier. The function thus developed is used to predict class of data whose class label is unknown. Data can be classified using different approaches like ANN, Bayesian classifiers, Support Vector Machine (SVM) etc.

## 2 MATERIALS AND METHODS

### 2.1 Data collection and data pre-processing

#### 2.1.1 Collection of drugs

The oral-bioavailability dataset used in this study was obtained from seven different sources [21, 6, 25, 15, 4, 8, 11]. Each drug molecule was represented with their chemical formulae and their bioavailability values. Dataset for this study comprises of total 511 drugs which are chemically diverse. Further the dataset of 511 drug molecules are randomly split into training and test set using 3:1 principle. Training set consists of 384 drugs whereas the test set consists of 127 drugs.

#### 2.1.2 Calculation of descriptor values

Initially total 29 descriptors (physicochemical properties) were collected from various sources. The two softwares used for the calculation of all descriptors were the commercial versions of DRAGON [18] and TSAR (Supplementary: Tables 1-2).

In our models we used diverse data set in order to avoid any biasness in it. For this purpose values of descriptors were plotted against each other to examine the diversity among the descriptors (Fig. 1).

#### 2.1.3 Selection of optimal descriptors

In order to minimize the dimension feature space (a possible outcome of large number of descriptors), we have selected Sequential Forward Feature Selection (SFFS) algorithm. This facilitates identifying and removing the irrelevant and redundant information as much as possible to improve the performance of machine learning algorithms.

SFFS algorithm starts with an empty set of features. In first iteration, algorithm considers all feature subsets with only one feature. Feature subset with higher accuracy is used as basis of next iteration. Iteratively, algorithm tentatively adds to the basis each feature which was not previously selected and retains the feature subset that results in the highest estimated performance. The search terminates after the accuracy of the current subset cannot be improved by adding any other feature [1]. SFFS is stated as: Given a feature set  $X = \{x_i | i = 1 \dots N\}$ , find a subset  $YM = \{x_i \dots x_M\}$ , with  $M < N$ , which optimizes an objective function  $J(Y)$ . SFFS algorithm can be seen in Appendix.

Thus by implementing the SFFS algorithm we identified 12 descriptors as optimal features and selected for generation

of the prediction model. These descriptors include Molecular Mass (MA), Total Hydrogen Count (HC), Total Polar Surface Area (TPSA), Partition Coefficient (logP), Rotatable Bonds (RTB), Shape Flexibility Index (SFI), Molecular Volume, Molecular Refractivity [14], Molecular Surface Area (MSA), Solubility index (logS) [23], Count of Hydroxyl groups (HYG) [22] and Sum of E-states indices (SESI) [5].

### 2.2 Implementation of classification approaches

In present study, the aim is to construct a classifier for a given drug dataset which can differentiate drugs into two classes on the basis of their physicochemical properties. Classification is performed in such a way that each drug in the training data corresponds to a particular class and is represented by a set of features. Before employing any classification approach, assignment of class labels to whole drug data set was required. The constructed classifier is applied on the independent drug data set in order to predict the class label for it. We have defined two classes for the dataset 'low orally bioavailable (LO, less than 30 percent)' and 'high orally bioavailable (HO, greater than or equal to 30 percent)' [6]. Class labels were defined as 0 and 1 for LO and HO respectively.

In order to select suitable classifier, it was crucial to find out whether the data is linear or non-linear. We plotted the two defined classes for each of 12 descriptors. The distributions of data points for both the classes were found to be diverse, (Fig. 2) so non-linear classifiers were selected. In this study Support Vector Machine (SVM), Artificial Neural Network (ANN) and Bayesian classifiers were implemented to classify the drugs into LO and HO.

#### 2.2.1 Classification by Support Vector Machine

In the present study LibSVM package (version 2.81) [2] was used to implement SVM. The training dataset was used as input for SVM based classification and following steps were performed:

- Scaling of data: Descriptors values were scaled within a numeric range -1 and 1 [7].
- Kernel Selection: In LibSVM, there are four kernels [linear, sigmoid, gaussian, radial basis function (RBF)]. Individually all kernels were tried to determine best kernel in terms of accuracy. As we observed the best efficiency in RBF, so it was used for classification in the current study.
- Determination of optimal parameters [cost factor, (C) and kernel parameter ( $\gamma$ )]: Grid search was used to determine optimal value of C and  $\gamma$ , which was found to be 512 and 0.0078125 respectively. Finally the classification model was generated using the best parameters C and  $\gamma$ .

**Table 1** – Supplementary data set consisting 511 drugs with respective values of all 12 descriptors under study.

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
5-fluorouracil	128.07	79.7582	44.7132	26.1802	4	-0.0095	0	65.724	-0.43	1.69653	35	0
AAFC(Fluorocitabine)	243.22	145.887	91.6692	51.9663	8	-0.2407	1	100.602	-1.38	2.79835	50.8333	2
Abacavir	286.38	183.954	103.261	80.8409	7	0.5408	4	101.888	-2.37	3.78783	46.1667	1
acarbose	645.691	298.801	230.876	137.602	33	-4.8887	9	321.161	-0.64	12.0643	133.5	13
acebutolol	336.48	189.233	132.848	93.0872	8	0.976599	10	87.658	-3.29	8.77703	59.5	1
Acetaminophen	151.18	125.935	67.6326	40.8343	4	0.6111	1	49.326	-1.56	2.35543	30.5	1
Acetylcysteine	66.397	163.21	167.636	37.6118	6	-0.9059	3	119.425	-1.51	4.25662	31.8889	1
Acetylsalicylicacid	180.17	126.225	69.8522	43.9488	5	1.2439	3	63.604	-2.09	2.8925	40.1667	1
Acrivastine	348.48	212.963	135.437	105.979	5	4.222	8	53.429	-4.54	6.42962	57.5	1
Acyclovir	225.24	158.205	87.7105	52.5548	8	-1.1145	4	119.065	-1.44	3.78369	44.1667	1
adefovir	273.22	253.531	176.349	62.3878	10	-0.1804	5	136.394	-2.13	4.7622	51.3056	2
Albuterol	324.43	197.273	112.472	82.7714	6	1.4333	4	92.338	-3.83	5.44085	58.8167	0
Alfentanil	85.504	416.59	392.895	118.591	6	2.4672	9	324.532	-3.15	8.48888	67.25	0
Allopurinol	136.13	102.837	52.9583	34.7296	6	0.3567	0	74.695	-0.79	1.63289	26.5	1
Alpha-acetyl-methadol(laam)	353.55	207.436	114.961	107.362	3	4.9838	9	29.543	-5.3	7.12671	54.4167	0
alpha-acetyl-methadol(laam)-levacetylmethadol	353.55	189.416	128.183	107.362	3	4.9838	9	29.543	-5.3	7.12671	54.4167	0
alpha-Lipoic_acid	7.3	206.34	211.385	54.2876	3	1.7823	5	154.623	-2.96	5.10803	26.2667	1
alprazolam	308.79	158.159	101.068	87.9249	3	4.3332	1	43.082	-3.98	3.84379	43.4778	0
Alprenolol	249.39	161.078	105.644	74.6616	5	2.8394	8	41.489	-3.12	6.64849	39.5	1
Alprostadil	94.83	354.54	402.82	98.3179	8	3.9292	14	292.455	-3.65	10.856	63.1667	3
Amantadine	151.28	116.729	58.9131	45.5344	2	1.1063	0	26.023	-3.25	1.07107	18.25	0
Amdinocillin	73.21	325.47	314.728	84.1107	5	1.5823	4	245.375	-2.52	4.69977	51.2167	1
Amikacin	331.95	585.7	492.805	129.841	30	-6.9063	10	419.529	-1.07	12.0936	118	8
Amiloride	229.66	153.019	80.1756	56.2685	8	-0.5551	2	156.803	-2.57	4.43618	43.8111	0
aminopyrine	231.33	154.019	90.378	70.508	1	1.428	2	30.177	-0.7	3.10667	37.6667	0
Amiodarone	645.35	266.784	165.212	143.144	4	7.4205	11	42.683	-5.13	9.5127	61.5487	0
Amitriptyline	277.44	194.395	108.252	92.3311	1	4.5186	4	3.238	-4.79	4.21179	38.3333	0
Amlodipine	408.92	229.026	132.042	108.637	8	-0.1487	10	99.894	-4.74	8.49814	66.9778	0
Amoxicillin	365.44	198.152	123.741	89.123	10	-0.1493	4	132.957	-2.58	4.56231	69.05	2
Amphotericin B	924.211	884.51	247.282	244.668	30	2.4159	3	319.609	-4.05	23.8939	174.583	11
Ampicillin	349.44	173.334	98.7257	87.4289	8	0.135099	4	112.729	-2.76	4.34899	63.3833	1
amrinone	348.9	174.452	121.638	95.5559	4	2.056	1	54.37	-4.63	3.63865	52.8111	1
Amrinone-inamrinone	187.22	146.613	75.4471	55.0668	4	-0.8474	1	71.777	-1.15	2.48019	35.1667	0
anastrozole	293.41	162.233	106.842	88.0996	4	3.814	4	78.302	-3.67	4.69335	52	0
Apomorphine	52.483	253.32	235.175	74.119	6	2.7217	0	173.019	-3.04	2.29605	42	2
Arbekacin	297.289	552.72	495.513	129.083	26	-6.0054	10	405.668	-1.13	11.7328	104.333	5
ascorbic acid	176.14	108.667	67.2534	36.4585	10	-2.4403	2	107.217	0.14	2.55413	43.6667	4
Astemizole	32.325	458.63	459.619	133.862	4	5.1724	8	345.74	-5.7	7.40812	70.5	0
Atenolol	266.38	193.726	109.65	73.5041	7	0.560801	8	84.583	-2.79	6.65708	47.1667	1
atorvastatin	558.7	266.103	189.683	155.92	9	5.3024	12	111.787	-5.95	10.0944	103.167	3
Atovaquone	366.86	189.313	112.775	106.199	4	2.8196	2	54.37	-5.14	4.51288	59.3111	1
atropine	289.41	198.438	135.628	80.8156	5	1.712	5	49.771	-2.06	4.3811	46.6667	1
Azathioprine	277.29	150.59	86.4799	70.9782	7	0.4465	2	118.117	-2.41	3.94833	49.4667	0
Azithromycin	749.121	575.36	200.208	194.104	19	2.3016	7	180.091	-3.16	15.721	122.917	5

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
azosemide	370.86	160.712	101.5	93.2608	8	1.2139	5	126.659	-3.59	5.5104	55.7611	0
aztreonam	435.47	191.872	127.033	108	13	-4.461	7	203.165	-4.06	6.81075	87.8667	1
Baclofen	213.68	135.225	74.4967	54.829	5	1.5	4	63.322	-2.48	4.07015	35.6444	1
Barnidipine	113.699	477.56	428.691	131.543	8	2.3799	8	355.436	-5.1	7.74161	87.5	0
benazepril	424.54	219.229	144.424	115.227	8	3.2976	10	95.94	-4.61	8.19548	76.6667	1
benzylpenicillin	334.42	183.527	111.144	84.4332	6	0.912	4	86.706	-3.07	4.13633	59.55	1
Betamethasone	392.51	188.988	110.988	102.585	8	1.7117	2	94.826	-3.89	4.15069	74.8333	3
Betaxolol	307.48	215.583	145.313	88.6378	6	2.4993	11	50.723	-4.01	7.32635	45.3333	1
Biperiden	23.47	311.51	319.018	97.0148	3	3.47	5	260.3	-4.86	4.29475	42.4167	1
bornaprine	329.53	203.282	135.469	98.2855	3	4.0985	9	29.543	-5.11	5.72484	47.25	0
Bretiyum	243.19	142.67	79.8429	59.77	0	-0.903	3	0	-6.26	3.50955	22.8958	0
Bromazepam	316.17	144.167	87.9727	75.2043	4	2.1236	1	54.354	-3.9	3.76437	42.0625	0
bromocriptine	654.671	294.272	218.108	165.511	9	3.9423	5	118.207	-3.88	7.03448	95.0625	1
Bucindolol	81.07	363.5	361.705	106.912	7	3.1969	8	282.416	-4.69	6.0447	60.4167	1
Budesonide	93.07	430.59	379.029	116.202	8	2.4653	4	331.985	-3.97	4.90939	72.25	2
Bumetanide	364.45	189.136	117.647	93.5013	8	2.3317	8	118.725	-4.15	6.40214	67.8167	1
bumetanide	364.45	189.136	117.647	93.5013	8	2.3317	8	118.725	-4.15	6.40214	67.8167	1
buprenorphine	467.71	229.941	159.036	131.398	7	3.7834	5	62.162	-4.44	4.22981	66.75	2
Bupropion	239.77	142.152	89.5368	67.697	3	2.7496	4	29.098	-3.54	4.11091	34.3944	0
Buspirone	385.57	244.933	142.61	108.137	5	1.5978	6	69.64	-2.82	6.75123	59.25	0
butorphanol	327.51	181.682	123.075	95.6328	5	3.5487	2	43.694	-3.31	3.39039	46.6667	2
Caffeine	217.31	130.857	89.6923	54.7325	5	0.2974	3	57.608	-1.68	4.09572	37.2222	1
Calcitriol	416.71	257.327	146.587	126.531	6	4.5268	8	60.684	-4.8	7.36659	62.1667	3
camazepam	371.85	181.518	115.635	98.6319	4	3.3971	3	62.216	-4.31	5.58356	60.8111	0
Candesartan	440.5	239.744	139.441	125.437	9	4.9539	7	118.826	-4.77	6.75684	76.6667	1
capreomycin la	668.831	353.26	254.659	162.204	26	-9.636	11	378.42	-2.65	17.3594	136.5	1
captopril	217.31	130.857	89.6923	54.7325	5	0.2974	3	57.608	-1.68	4.09572	37.2222	1
Carbamazepine	236.29	141.531	75.8141	71.888	2	2.7227	0	48.028	-3.19	2.5525	41.3333	0
Carbimazole	36.17	186.25	194.429	49.5677	3	1.6421	2	125.627	-1.77	3.04622	28.6	0
carfecillin	302.26	160.489	98.4169	77.282	12	3.1766	5	139.782	-3.59	5.10618	69.3333	4
Carvedilol	406.52	270.429	153.152	115.638	8	2.9421	10	75.748	-4.96	6.86052	64.5	1
Cefacetile	136.8	339.35	306.125	77.9676	9	-2.4602	6	235.52	-2.15	5.40026	70.3	1
Cefadroxil	363.42	193.566	114.318	90.6727	10	-0.8287	4	132.957	-2.96	4.86907	69.3	2
Cefazolin	454.54	236.705	137.34	113.659	11	-1.6174	7	156.1	-2.97	7.58985	73.2333	1
cefetamet pivoxil(globocef)	511.62	238.956	161.702	124.856	11	1.2192	11	162.53	-4.05	9.02258	88.1833	0
Cefixime	453.48	212.396	128.462	106.861	13	-0.9987	9	184.518	-3.64	7.53171	86.9333	2
Cefodizime	197.41	584.7	495.311	141.32	14	-0.1411	11	396.848	-2.79	9.98652	96.7	2
Cefoxitin	148.27	427.48	341.143	100.836	10	-0.5798	8	300.491	-3.32	6.31343	77.5167	1
ceftizoxime	383.43	176.916	110.151	91.8494	10	-0.8751	6	147.219	-3.22	5.89243	68.1	1
cefuroxime	424.42	206.164	128.6	97.1708	12	-1.6699	9	173.772	-3.17	6.92599	83.6333	1
cefuroximeaxetil	510.52	239.099	159.045	117.035	13	-1.5715	13	189.08	-3.54	9.40496	98.6333	0
Cephalexin	347.42	185.242	117.747	88.9786	8	-0.5443	4	112.729	-3.07	4.65839	63.6333	1
Cephalothin	113.01	396.46	330.949	95.7433	8	-1.3491	7	275.989	-3.88	5.90142	70.1	1
Cephadrine	349.44	193.345	107.607	92.0006	8	-1.0473	4	112.729	-2.65	4.83975	62.6333	1
cetirizine	388.93	214.25	145.458	106.867	6	3.477	8	53.009	-3.77	7.37913	58.3111	1

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
chlorambucil	304.24	166.488	116.076	78.9619	3	3.6693	9	40.537	-3.59	8.06516	41.1222	1
chloramphenicol	323.15	157.676	109.428	73.2007	8	1.1709	5	115.378	-2.85	6.4702	58.6222	2
Chlordiazepoxide	299.78	184.553	105.434	80.762	3	0.731	2	53.144	-4.18	4.10979	45.3111	0
chlorothiazide	295.73	119.95	72.0424	60.8266	7	-0.06	1	118.698	-2.85	2.9919	52.1111	0
chlorpromazine	318.89	175.926	115.606	93.8587	1	3.7952	4	8.172	-4.88	4.55038	36.7778	0
chlorpropamide	276.76	148.693	89.5262	65.4322	5	1.8688	4	75.267	-3.25	5.07249	45.6278	0
chlorthalidone	338.78	154.425	90.9938	80.8027	7	2.1436	2	109.491	-3.81	3.35018	60.3778	1
cicaprost	374.52	256.566	170.799	105.169	8	2.6665	13	86.989	-4.23	8.53789	66.3333	3
cidofovir	279.22	140.876	95.8058	59.8675	11	-0.6864	6	147.909	-1.37	5.67843	57.9722	3
cimetidine	256.42	174.992	112.204	70.4443	8	0.585801	8	88.893	-2.59	7.65293	36.4667	0
Cinacalcet	12.03	357.45	335.378	100.116	2	6.2948	6	275.335	-6.81	5.62113	65.9167	0
Ciprofloxacin	331.38	176.144	125.779	89.8039	6	-1.6602	3	74.569	-1.95	3.80369	62.5	1
cisapride	466	252.289	171.582	122.437	7	2.2463	9	86.061	-4.59	9.12404	74.6444	0
citalopram	324.43	177.294	120.095	94.2915	3	3.5895	5	36.264	-4.74	4.6575	55.5833	0
Clavulanate	199.18	171.481	97.1736	43.9836	7	-1.6561	3	87.07	0.23	2.19789	44.1667	2
Clindamycin	425.04	228.085	130.532	105.77	10	1.2095	7	102.254	-2.14	8.82537	62.6111	3
Clodronate	120.71	242.87	161.058	35.1764	8	0.721	2	136.379	-1.16	2.94435	44.4833	2
clofibrate	242.72	144.973	90.7803	62.1337	3	2.968	5	35.539	-3.92	4.47237	37.0611	0
Clomethiazole	12.89	161.66	169.872	42.7201	1	1.3503	2	114.028	-1.59	3.00329	15.2778	0
Clonazepam	315.73	166.483	98.3592	82.2399	5	2.7162	1	87.286	-4.47	4.06957	56.9778	0
Clonidine	295.73	119.95	72.0424	60.8266	7	-0.06	1	118.698	-2.85	2.9919	52.1111	0
clorazepate	314.74	159.685	95.2244	80.8953	6	2.7482	2	78.761	-4.1	4.11694	55.8111	1
Clorothiazide	256.42	174.992	112.204	70.4443	8	0.585801	8	88.893	-2.59	7.65293	36.4667	0
Cloxacillin	435.91	208.993	122.132	106.044	8	2.1003	4	112.738	-3.91	5.2568	72.5278	1
clozapine	326.86	196.818	122.111	94.5489	3	3.3061	1	35.159	-3.25	4.16383	42.8111	0
cocaine	303.39	158.322	100.863	80.6618	5	1.9253	5	55.848	-1.78	4.37987	51.8333	0
Corticosterone	346.51	167.149	119.238	96.0927	6	2.1476	2	74.598	-3.88	4.0056	58.1667	2
Coumarin	30.21	146.15	152.63	41.5486	2	1.8198	0	93.0943	-2.16	1.33348	27.5	0
Cromoglycate	173.72	468.39	385.527	114.107	14	-0.3921	8	321.633	-4.12	6.67533	100.333	3
Cyclic-HPMPc	116.69	261.2	229.004	56.3753	8	-0.3894	2	172.916	-1.2	3.82362	49.4722	1
Cyclophosphamide	261.11	142.514	81.4258	58.4781	5	0.782501	5	41.57	-1.24	5.75129	28.4278	0
cycloserine	102.11	77.8568	43.7337	21.8488	5	-1.4009	0	64.335	0.93	1.05592	21.5	0
cyproterone acetate	416.98	195.653	134.541	111.902	4	2.6109	3	60.447	-5.44	4.01408	64.0611	0
Cytarabine	243.25	168.079	94.7432	54.7448	10	-1.374	2	130.838	-0.12	3.62125	51.6667	3
dalfopristin	690.941	282.837	214.175	182.712	13	2.3106	7	176.423	-3.98	15.2975	121.983	1
Dapsone	248.32	170.017	92.4548	68.991	4	1.3069	2	86.188	-2.94	2.97388	44.9833	0
delavirdine	470.76	251.059	183.79	125.248	12	-0.4726	6	110.426	-3.73	7.91119	68.8167	0
Desipramine	266.42	171.417	107.483	85.4133	2	3.6205	4	15.265	-3.83	4.14258	36.6667	0
Desmethyl Diazepam(nordazepam)	270.73	157.388	94.842	74.9152	3	2.7626	1	41.462	-4.09	3.41029	41.3111	0
Desogestrel	20.23	310.52	313.124	95.7331	2	4.2569	2	257.85	-5.01	3.54334	44.1667	1
Dexamethasone	392.51	178.733	126.416	102.585	8	1.7117	2	94.826	-3.89	4.15069	74.8333	3
Diacetylmorphine	65.08	383.48	341.999	102.95	6	1.6676	4	284.271	-3.53	4.106	63.0833	0
Diazepam	284.76	158.56	94.8058	79.8119	2	3.0091	1	32.673	-4.37	3.64372	42.8111	0
Diazoxide	230.68	127.223	72.3984	53.26	4	1.1355	0	58.533	-2.68	2.33397	35.7944	0
Diclofenac	296.16	165.705	96.165	75.1658	4	3.8258	4	49.326	-4.82	4.55626	43.6222	1

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
dicloxacillin	470.35	198.158	125.083	110.849	8	2.6183	4	112.738	-4.2	5.6832	73.5056	1
didanosine	235.25	137.149	86.5179	55.814	7	-0.0384	2	93.042	-1.53	3.24819	43.6667	1
Diflunisal	250.21	151.631	81.4506	60.0795	5	3.424	2	57.527	-3.55	3.18149	58.6667	2
Digitoxin	765.051	386.341	235.484	191.714	18	3.5857	7	182.849	-4.42	11.0006	122.75	5
digoxin	781.051	374.8	280.137	193.229	20	2.6723	7	203.077	-3.79	11.2146	128.583	6
dihydrocodeine	301.42	166.327	112.619	83.5656	5	1.5062	1	41.134	-2.1	2.65139	43.75	1
Dihydroergosine	118.21	549.74	506.427	148.448	9	2.8029	4	413.303	-3.17	6.04256	90.1667	1
Dihydroergotamine	118.21	583.75	517.093	159.393	9	3.2933	4	442.516	-3.41	6.19692	96.5	1
Dilevalol	69.55	327.46	347.497	95.7518	7	3.0614	8	255.434	-4.52	6.67046	57	2
Diltiazem	414.56	241.128	137.629	114.339	5	2.3969	7	59.086	-4.39	7.20953	65.3	0
Dimercaprol	20.23	124.23	129.549	32.7701	4	0.0923	2	89.5857	-1.65	4.25871	12.7778	1
diphenhydramin	255.39	169.041	104.317	79.927	2	3.6159	6	12.472	-3.53	5.13142	37.1667	0
Dirithromycin	196.35	835.221	711.467	212.949	21	2.2609	12	659.265	-3.56	17.5766	133.583	4
disopyramide	339.53	178.947	119.742	102.418	4	3.5272	8	59.224	-3.84	6.80283	53.9167	0
Distigmine	66.86	416.58	451.125	115.08	4	2.7998	11	317.181	-6.02	10.0184	68.6667	0
disulfiram	296.56	157.899	113.369	89.0288	2	4.7516	9	6.476	-4.37	10.2814	25.1333	0
Dixyrazine	40.87	427.66	412.296	126.856	5	2.9732	9	323.134	-4.12	7.81754	57.1333	1
Dofetilide	441.61	263.236	146.878	114.017	8	1.3337	11	104.81	-4.35	8.31706	73.8	0
dolasetron	332.49	204.078	141.688	89.4666	6	1.2299	3	62.405	-3.09	3.79648	49.6667	0
Doxepin	279.41	192.72	104.137	89.0687	2	3.5655	4	12.472	-3.94	4.18303	40.3333	0
doxorubicin	543.57	249.729	176.705	134.019	18	0.171802	5	206.074	-2.67	7.0384	109.417	5
doxycycline	444.48	210.382	141.815	113.125	15	-2.8004	2	181.614	-2.85	5.10331	93.5833	5
eflornithine	182.2	111.161	71.7719	37.7328	7	-1.0467	5	89.345	-0.56	4.22091	45.75	1
enalapril	376.5	217.1	145.306	99.5722	8	2.101	10	95.94	-3.25	8.24443	68.6667	1
enalaprilat	348.44	195.618	128.714	90.0551	9	1.7268	8	106.934	-2.6	6.95061	67.6667	2
Encainide	352.52	228.206	129.763	105.486	4	3.8831	6	41.57	-4.94	6.55577	53.6667	0
entacapone	305.32	161.047	104.954	80.395	8	1.5266	5	130.381	-3.58	6.03161	68.5	2
Epanolol	114.61	369.46	375.117	101.212	10	1.5011	10	273.721	-3.78	8.57852	69.1667	2
Epirubicin	206.08	557.6	475.978	138.568	18	0.104301	6	393.173	-2.81	7.5028	110.917	5
Eprosartan	92.42	424.55	352.539	118.755	7	4.6711	11	324.662	-5.89	8.0494	72.4667	2
Estradiol	40.46	272.42	270.852	79.6175	4	4.0079	0	208.477	-4.11	2.7726	40.5833	2
Estradiol_17-valerate	46.53	356.55	359.872	102.598	4	5.5578	5	286.252	-5.76	4.95701	53.25	1
ethambutol	204.36	156.144	104.244	57.8872	8	0.290401	9	64.51	-1.43	9.28976	32.6667	2
ethanol	46.08	63.2038	32.2323	13.0093	2	0.0772	0	20.228	1.1	1.93387	9.5	1
ethynodiol	296.44	170.001	111.419	87.0873	4	4.0174	1	40.456	-4.64	2.99027	47	2
Etidronate	135.28	206.04	158.803	33.3638	12	0.4419	2	124.507	-1.25	2.70093	47.8611	5
etoposide	588.61	280.328	195.188	138.584	16	0.918701	5	160.861	-2.78	7.41546	103.333	3
famciclovir	321.38	188.357	127.443	81.5349	8	-0.6945	9	122.242	-2.39	7.09464	59.6667	0
Famotidine	337.48	203.802	121.412	80.8407	9	-0.6491	9	175.854	-3.1	8.1158	53.75	0
Felbamate	238.27	169.214	90.6974	59.5868	6	0.7793	7	104.656	-2.51	5.44157	48.3333	0
felodipine	384.28	187.036	123.348	99.1964	5	1.6672	6	64.637	-4.73	6.5428	57.9555	0
Fenoxetine	21.71	311.46	312.271	93.7979	3	3.5335	5	248.059	-4.41	5.44182	44.6667	0
fenclofenac	297.14	151.737	90.4496	73.216	4	4.1425	4	46.532	-4.68	4.55626	44.6222	1
fenoterol	303.39	175.572	117.268	84.1362	10	2.7878	6	92.99	-3.27	5.65183	56.5	4
fentanyl	336.52	206.673	134.176	103.482	2	3.7746	6	23.547	-4.15	6.3729	49.8333	0

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Fexofenadine	80.99	501.72	515.169	147.782	8	6.2599	10	399.004	-5.28	8.60357	83	3
finasteride	372.61	201.232	137.426	108.194	4	2.9957	2	58.196	-5.27	4.47274	55.75	0
Flecainide	414.39	202.762	124.572	87.8977	6	2.9815	7	59.593	-4.11	7.81195	94	0
Fluconazole	306.31	162.636	94.8887	76.6249	6	1.2158	5	81.664	-2.34	4.96568	61.25	1
Flucytosine	129.11	95.6792	50.4012	28.3514	4	-0.9747	0	71.777	-0.09	1.63973	31.5	0
flumazenil	303.32	164.789	106.688	75.3538	4	1.345	3	64.44	-2.46	3.94963	59.1667	0
Flunisolide	93.07	434.55	349.895	111.977	8	1.8116	2	325.551	-4.07	4.38391	79	2
Flunitrazepam	313.31	166.912	101.855	82.5482	4	2.5842	1	78.497	-4.56	4.0657	65.1667	0
Fluorouracil	130.09	94.7107	50.8243	27.3802	4	-1.0593	0	65.724	-0.43	1.37263	34	0
Fluoxetine	309.36	197.862	104.255	80.3675	3	4.1937	6	21.261	-5.26	5.5746	60.5833	0
Fluphenazine	437.57	235.138	141.516	117.37	4	3.5182	6	31.638	-4.36	6.69367	73.7167	1
Flurbiprofen	244.28	165.219	91.9894	67.2927	3	4.0638	3	37.299	-3.99	3.53229	48.6667	1
Fluticasone_propionate	80.68	500.62	398.985	121.867	6	2.8691	6	367.562	-4.64	6.26109	94.9667	1
Fluvastatin	411.51	200.683	146.599	114.854	7	3.8804	9	82.689	-4.97	6.94553	77.6667	3
Fluvoxamine	318.38	179.142	104.983	79.1967	5	2.6885	10	56.855	-4.64	8.52913	63.25	0
Foscarnet	126.01	72.4961	38.4522	18.4995	8	0.2579	1	94.826	-0.88	1.65931	33.9722	3
fosfomycin	138.07	87.4929	54.3809	25.2061	6	0.3208	1	70.055	-0.47	1.2033	27.4722	2
fosmidomycin	183.12	109.876	73.4989	36.1213	8	-0.2284	4	98.064	-0.92	4.47563	40.8056	3
Frovatriptan	70.91	243.34	245.072	71.3392	5	0.4988	2	169.781	-3.3	2.77876	39.8333	0
Furosemide	330.76	179.149	100.294	75.1956	8	0.9383	5	122.631	-3.45	4.56793	60.1278	1
Gabapentin	171.27	110.912	73.3154	46.3283	5	0.9552	3	63.322	-1.6	3.23123	30.4167	1
Gallopamil	73.2	484.7	503.534	139.567	7	4.6309	14	388.876	-4.95	11.3151	75.75	0
gallopamil	484.701	274.59	194.004	139.567	7	4.6309	14	73.2	-4.95	11.3151	75.75	0
Ganciclovir	254.26	141.169	90.0066	57.9173	10	-0.9621	5	139.293	-1.42	4.75762	52	2
gatifloxacin	375.44	182.627	129.148	98.5862	7	1.0608	4	83.803	-2.37	4.68983	69.5	1
Gemfibrozil	250.37	177.309	94.8295	71.8187	4	4.3269	6	46.533	-3.95	5.05297	42.9167	1
Gentamicin_C1	199.74	477.69	435.567	118.019	20	-3.0525	7	362.763	-1.58	9.08806	80.25	3
Gentamicin_C1a	187.71	448.64	396.991	110.148	18	-2.2722	6	339.279	-1.53	8.30797	75.9167	3
GI-147211	86.14	502.62	433.72	138.643	8	0.2797	3	351.036	-3.02	5.84189	79.8333	0
glimepiride	490.68	271.318	181.213	129.803	8	2.8182	7	124.674	-4.11	8.88575	85.15	0
glipizide	445.59	250.333	159.41	115.395	9	2.1228	7	130.149	-4.43	8.66521	77.65	0
Glucosamine	116.16	179.2	164.804	37.5809	11	-2.1078	1	126.7	0.49	2.99364	39.6667	4
glyburide	494.05	255.734	170.988	126.481	8	3.4985	8	113.599	-5.38	9.13147	80.1278	0
Granisetron	312.46	220.731	124.887	91.0078	4	1.7053	2	50.162	-2.86	4.03979	46.6667	0
Guanethidine	65.14	198.36	227.704	59.5808	4	1.1125	4	168.976	-2.29	6.24197	28.6667	0
guanoxan	207.26	134.803	80.9848	54.9351	5	0.8751	3	80.37	-2.19	3.38222	35.8333	0
Haloperidol	375.9	212.425	126.051	102.591	4	3.3784	6	40.537	-4.93	6.06954	60.3944	1
Hesperidin	234.299	610.62	502.428	140.193	23	-0.1597	7	427.654	-2.36	9.57336	121	8
Hexobarbital	236.3	153.405	80.8345	62.1823	5	2.2043	1	69.972	-2.39	3.23404	44.9167	1
Hydralazine	63.84	160.2	169.122	50.2778	5	1.7633	1	101.725	-1.79	2.20038	27.5	0
Hydrochlorothiazide	297.75	124.189	76.9855	61.3288	7	-0.5292	1	118.361	-2.12	2.9235	51.1111	0
hydrocortisone	362.51	174.574	121.066	97.4923	8	1.4307	2	94.826	-3.26	4.0378	64.0833	3
Hydromorphone	285.37	172.695	90.4839	77.8995	5	1.8775	0	49.771	-1.81	2.19981	45.5833	1
hydroxyurea	76.07	69.7511	34.2725	14.6204	5	-0.8179	0	75.349	0.55	1.66684	21.1667	1
Hypericin	155.51	504.46	394.345	137.591	14	4.6352	0	315.974	-4.84	3.66703	102	6

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Ibandronate	138.52	319.27	297.884	68.4749	13	1.2093	9	226.611	-1.38	7.37629	60.8611	5
Ibuprofen	206.31	153.199	77.7689	60.7319	3	3.8302	4	37.299	-3.48	4.03629	36.1667	1
Idarubicin	497.54	248.469	152.775	125.854	15	0.9801	3	176.616	-2.81	5.95833	98.75	4
ifosfamide	261.11	128.419	88.0822	58.4781	5	0.782501	5	41.57	-1.24	5.75129	28.4278	0
Iloprost	77.76	360.54	387.692	105.181	7	3.6387	12	290.194	-4.62	8.08649	61.8333	3
Imipenem	116.223	299.38	284.294	75.6864	8	-2.3217	7	215.536	-2.59	5.03617	54.8	2
imipramine	280.45	179.112	114.95	90.708	1	3.9819	4	6.476	-3.63	4.37209	38.1667	0
Indinavir	613.881	293.576	175.142	175.86	11	3.4564	12	118.02	-4.11	11.2399	99.9167	2
indomethacine	357.81	186.946	117.183	94.6078	5	3.6415	4	68.538	-5.17	4.83122	61.3111	1
Indoramin	48.13	347.5	347.506	105.44	4	2.9043	5	255.231	-4.6	5.25052	52.6667	0
Irabesartan	428.59	232.354	140.078	127.733	6	5.0254	7	87.14	-4.7	6.86568	66.4167	0
Irinotecan	113.68	588.77	545.474	165.35	9	-0.431	5	437.066	-3.86	7.80905	96.4167	1
isoniazid	137.16	100.952	55.4772	36.9343	5	0.0204	1	68.013	-0.59	2.42411	27.8333	0
Isoproterenol	72.11	197.26	207.255	52.8903	8	1.6534	3	154.3	-1.18	3.59787	38.1667	3
isoxicam	335.36	163.303	100.08	83.7239	8	-0.5591	2	112.74	-3.2	3.98964	63.9833	1
isradipine	371.43	173.237	116.502	100.082	8	0.6701	6	103.561	-3.21	6.01531	66.6667	0
kanamycin	254.3	149.652	90.8072	72.5156	4	3.4613	4	54.37	-4.08	3.87529	49.6667	1
Ketamine	237.75	149.284	79.9286	65.5534	3	3.1695	2	29.098	-3.71	3.3114	33.0611	0
Ketoprofen	254.3	149.652	90.8072	72.5156	4	3.4613	4	54.37	-4.08	3.87529	49.6667	1
ketorolac	255.29	152.027	92.5972	70.1941	4	1.7575	3	59.304	-2.7	2.8899	48.6667	1
k-strophanthoside	484.58	210.993	165.783	106.134	26	-5.6338	6	282.624	-0.72	8.98513	96.5	7
Labetalol	328.45	212.64	126.241	93.9296	8	2.5865	8	95.577	-4.75	6.63399	59	2
Lacidipine	90.94	455.6	418.813	129.91	7	1.9456	12	356.306	-5.31	9.19165	80.5833	0
lactulose	342.34	172.281	126.059	68.7741	19	-2.4695	5	189.526	0.36	5.92011	74.9167	8
Lamivudine	229.28	134.793	70.7576	55.1051	6	-0.0843	2	90.382	-0.7	3.4781	39.1333	1
Lamotrigine	256.11	131.017	75.79	66.6197	5	2.3937	1	90.722	-2.72	3.91722	35.6222	0
Lansoprazole	369.39	209.736	120.065	87.7582	5	2.8347	5	67.88	-3.17	5.56233	71.6722	0
Ietrozole	285.33	159.512	96.6924	85.133	4	3.3412	3	78.302	-3.55	4.28678	53	0
Leucovorin	473.5	269.587	150.618	114.367	15	-1.4996	9	219.836	-3.07	8.65707	99.6667	2
Levetiracetam	170.24	128.821	66.6904	44.0785	3	-0.7139	3	63.403	0.24	2.94331	32.6667	0
levodopa	197.21	119.552	73.4903	48.5041	9	0.5835	3	103.778	-1.78	3.3168	44.5	3
Levodopa	197.21	124.493	72.9467	48.5041	9	0.5835	3	103.778	-1.78	3.3168	44.5	3
levofloxacin	361.41	181.481	121.275	94.7015	6	0.848201	2	75.014	-1.87	4.24503	67.6667	1
levonorgestrel	312.49	186.716	124.64	92.1184	3	2.8711	2	37.299	-4.73	3.50421	48.1667	1
Lidocaine	234.38	172.96	94.2785	72.1476	3	2.3815	5	32.336	-2.6	5.32265	36.6667	0
lincomycin	406.6	214.237	154.169	102.719	12	0.062801	7	122.148	-1.14	8.50656	67.3	4
lisinopril	405.55	216.988	149.153	107.367	11	1.4934	12	132.957	-3.27	9.55958	75.6667	2
Lisuride	51.365	338.5	333.846	101.811	4	1.721	3	246.922	-3.38	4.33246	50.6667	0
Loracarbef	349.8	184.423	113.249	86.6367	8	-0.9616	4	112.729	-3.03	4.61713	63.8111	1
lorazepam	321.17	152.688	92.4157	80.9184	5	3.3177	1	61.69	-4.26	4.04774	48.1222	1
Lorcainide	23.547	370.96	369.355	108.181	2	4.2371	5	294.924	-4.69	6.46697	51.1444	0
Lormetazepam	335.2	160.688	100.999	85.8151	4	3.5642	1	52.901	-4.31	4.28476	49.6222	1
lornoxicam	371.83	169.005	103.373	88.5845	7	-0.5009	2	99.598	-3.93	4.43274	60.4278	1
Losartan	422.96	209.252	131.327	123.184	7	5.0315	8	92.521	-4.97	7.71104	62.6444	1
lovastatin	404.6	238.19	166.929	113.181	6	3.7675	7	72.838	-4.22	7.46643	65.6667	1

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Lynestrenol	20.228	284.48	289.583	86.806	2	3.9223	1	235.388	-4.89	3.05975	39.5	1
Mannitol	121.368	182.2	170.334	38.4036	12	-2.1984	5	132.652	0.1	5.30519	44.3333	6
Mebendazole	295.32	192.453	109.433	79.7231	6	2.5231	4	84.086	-3.87	4.15423	55.1667	0
Medifoxamine	21.706	257.36	271.852	75.8301	3	3.7267	6	210.396	-2.9	5.09523	39.1667	0
Medroxyprogesterone	344.54	182.966	105.655	98.7468	4	3.3025	1	54.37	-4.35	3.68622	54.5833	1
Melagatran	148.608	429.58	416.119	114.786	10	0.5471	9	332.588	-3.57	8.51361	78.5	1
Melatonin	50.696	232.31	245.151	65.7819	4	0.3568	4	178.312	-3.06	3.97496	39	0
meloxicam	351.42	164.191	101.397	88.5629	7	-0.1615	2	99.598	-3.36	4.24029	61.1167	1
Melphalan	305.23	164.736	101.153	77.5102	5	2.3515	8	66.56	-3.92	7.34464	43.4556	1
meperidine	247.37	161.874	101.98	72.4823	3	2.4651	4	29.543	-2.35	4.14591	38.5833	0
Meptazinol	23.466	233.39	255.586	71.9905	3	3.5125	2	200.37	-2.82	3.848	33.5833	1
Mercaptopurine	152.19	111.987	60.1268	41.4233	5	0.4524	0	57.366	-2.19	1.64517	21.2667	0
Meropenem	110.172	383.51	349.883	97.6798	9	-2.0366	5	281.583	-1.83	5.39707	67.4667	2
metaproterenol(orciprenaline)	211.29	140.002	90.4087	57.8229	8	1.3864	4	72.711	-1.48	4.22865	39.6667	3
Metergoline	46.504	403.57	387.769	119.298	4	3.7523	5	305.493	-4.93	5.29034	60.5	0
Metformin	129.2	126.769	61.1555	35.8129	4	0.212	3	88.992	-1.97	3.94527	25.8333	0
methadone	309.49	180.576	115.096	97.3884	2	5.3821	7	20.309	-4.72	5.72787	47.5833	0
Methapyrilene	19.368	261.42	262.547	79.3882	2	2.2727	6	207.935	-2.96	5.35926	33.4667	0
Methotrexate	454.5	268.409	150.529	118.142	14	0.128201	9	210.548	-3.42	8.87585	92	2
Methylldopa	211.24	121.43	75.7615	53.2168	9	0.7861	3	103.778	-1.97	3.20716	46.4167	3
Methylphenidate	38.332	233.34	246.569	66.7274	4	2.1224	4	190.514	-3.11	4.28636	37	0
Methylphenidate	233.34	171.46	91.7685	66.7274	4	2.1224	4	38.332	-3.11	4.28636	37	0
Methylprednisolone	374.52	175.335	103.608	103.134	8	1.8404	2	94.826	-3.54	4.12416	66.9167	3
Methysergide	57.498	353.51	341.907	104.472	5	1.5005	4	268.582	-3.2	4.56753	55.5	1
metoclopramide	299.84	183.14	119.625	83.0188	5	1.2729	7	67.593	-2.99	7.11817	44.6444	0
Metoclopramide	203.26	128.905	68.4948	56.3486	2	1.6164	1	37.38	-1.98	2.1955	37.75	0
Metolazone	365.86	166.409	108.187	92.3093	5	2.1933	2	92.501	-3.95	4.22722	60.1278	0
Metoprolol	267.41	213.414	118.167	76.696	6	1.7894	9	50.723	-2.82	7.66912	41.5	1
metronidazole	171.18	110.966	67.0501	41.6633	5	0.3793	2	83.878	-1.46	2.96884	37.3333	1
mexiletine	179.29	233.878	146.94	54.9716	3	2.3508	3	35.257	-2.52	3.4575	27.3333	0
Mianserin	6.476	264.4	266.817	83.7778	1	3.5212	0	207.662	-3.06	2.86486	36	0
mibepradil	495.7	244.225	172.283	140.046	6	4.5625	12	67.46	-5.68	8.99673	79.0833	0
Miconazole	27.06	416.14	338.415	103.036	2	5.9949	6	294.312	-7.27	6.73428	46.0778	0
midazolam	325.79	290.75	208.399	88.2939	2	4.6312	1	30.19	-4.52	3.82934	50.1444	0
mifobate	358.67	164.125	103.989	76.7988	7	2.985	8	80.314	-1.87	7.04263	54.0889	0
Minocycline	457.53	218.613	131.737	121.052	13	-2.5928	3	164.624	-2.17	5.53286	91.5833	4
minoxidilne	209.29	139.284	86.6577	59.8	4	-2.0664	1	93.635	-1.02	3.20992	36.5	0
mirtazapine	265.39	170.272	104.43	81.9344	2	2.9079	0	19.368	-2.38	3.05008	37	0
Misoprostol	382.6	202.349	117.296	107.878	7	3.8945	15	83.832	-4.37	11.0434	64.5833	2
Modafinil	273.37	169.705	96.4589	77.3608	3	1.6196	5	60.165	-2.64	4.60062	46.2556	0
montelukast	586.231	288.272	196.549	169.725	6	8.2857	13	70.419	-7.85	9.30437	85.7778	2
Morphine	285.37	290.285	189.497	79.7595	6	1.3589	0	52.928	-1.45	2.21228	45.25	2
Moxalactam(Latamoxef)	520.52	235.485	138.46	124.703	16	0.095001	9	206.311	-2.84	8.20128	103.05	3
Moxifloxacin	401.48	215.076	125.48	108.075	7	-1.993	4	83.803	-2.71	4.63664	71.8333	1
moxonidine	241.71	141.074	84.8712	62.666	6	1.3047	3	71.436	-3.32	4.43187	34.1444	0

**Table 1** – (continuation).

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Nabumetone	228.31	170.097	96.1728	68.4311	2	3.3705	4	26.305	-5.07	3.54603	37.8333	0
N-Acetylprocainamide (Acocainide)	277.41	199.346	112.044	80.1326	5	0.6397	7	61.434	-3.04	7.07517	47.6667	0
nadolol	309.45	170.56	113.879	85.5243	9	1.2691	6	81.945	-2.14	5.57887	52.25	3
Nafcillin	98.769	413.5	354.173	106.711	6	1.5601	4	293.204	-4.4	4.98114	73.05	0
nalbuphine	357.49	191.19	131.454	96.6362	8	1.7042	2	73.156	-2.23	3.13426	55.5	3
nalmefene	339.47	174.44	113.129	94.8462	6	2.1596	2	52.928	-2.61	2.71475	51.3333	2
naloxone	327.41	161.691	103.805	88.3591	7	1.7416	2	70.999	-1.76	2.80209	56	2
Naltrexone	341.44	189.611	104.851	91.1382	7	1.7109	2	69.999	-2.05	2.68542	55.3333	2
naproxen	454.53	224.899	139.571	115.272	8	2.419	7	46.533	-4.4	6.1064	83.2167	1
Naratriptan	335.51	213.881	124.714	94.5036	5	1.3125	5	65.198	-3.47	4.86729	50.3167	0
Naringin	225.065	580.59	452.397	133.73	22	0.093	6	400.011	-2.16	8.84478	115.833	8
Nedocromil	126.814	371.37	311.002	97.3645	9	0.264	5	248.495	-3.91	4.98581	78.3333	2
nefazodone	470.07	275.972	179.671	131.655	4	4.2872	10	55.451	-3.74	8.95508	66.1444	0
nelfinavir	567.861	271.287	196.161	161.832	9	4.6422	10	101.89	-5.47	10.5979	87.55	2
Neomycin	353.138	628.781	531.011	140.833	32	-7.44	10	452.564	-1.1	12.0567	119.833	7
netivudine	282.28	174.264	107.215	65.4861	10	-1.1366	4	63.58	-1.87	4.29421	60.8333	3
Nevirapine	266.33	179.177	99.4313	75.305	4	1.8723	1	63.58	-3.41	2.86633	43.8333	0
nicardipine	479.58	251.287	164.923	134.795	8	1.998	10	113.699	-5.29	8.9118	88.3333	0
Nicotine	162.26	130.329	69.9689	49.6227	2	1.4827	1	16.13	-0.24	2.36077	22.5	0
nicotinic acid(niacin)	123.12	90.7132	47.4626	30.628	4	0.898	1	50.191	-0.17	1.85293	27.3333	1
nifedipine	346.37	303.568	210.127	92.1635	7	0.2423	5	110.461	-4.29	5.7028	70.1667	0
Nimodipine	130.689	376.4	332.539	98.4379	9	0.0458	7	278.106	-4.12	6.8307	77.1667	1
nisoldipine	388.46	194.566	128.899	105.908	7	1.4562	7	110.461	-4.83	7.08869	75	0
Nitrazepam	281.29	156.601	89.3893	77.4351	5	2.1982	1	87.286	-3.97	3.64352	56	0
nitrendipine	360.4	184.162	122.533	96.9115	7	0.5848	6	110.461	-4.41	6.27469	71.6667	0
Nitrofurantoin	238.18	152.34	84.7954	53.1211	7	0.0407	3	120.735	-2.76	3.24856	55.1667	0
Nizatidine	331.5	205.386	115.333	89.1165	6	1.1397	10	86.008	-3.93	9.29925	48.2667	0
Nordiazepam	270.73	145.876	87.7843	74.9152	3	2.7626	1	41.462	-4.09	3.41029	41.3111	0
Norepinephrine	86.707	169.2	176.178	43.8821	8	0.2225	2	117.054	-1.13	2.77629	35.8333	3
Norfenefrine	66.479	153.2	171.435	42.188	6	0.5069	2	113.434	-0.91	2.59321	30.1667	2
Norfloxacin	319.37	189.211	112.873	85.2424	6	0.846701	3	74.569	-1.9	4.35954	61.6667	1
nortriptyline	263.41	306.13	204.704	87.0364	2	4.1572	4	12.027	-5.48	3.98206	36.8333	0
ofloxacin	361.41	176.094	124.086	94.7015	6	0.848201	2	75.014	-1.87	4.24503	67.6667	1
olanzapine	312.47	185.213	118.151	93.1032	3	2.2728	1	35.159	-3.52	3.90693	40.1333	0
Olsalazine	139.782	302.26	274.043	77.282	12	3.1766	5	184.349	-3.59	5.10618	69.3333	4
olsalazine	302.26	160.489	98.4169	77.282	12	3.1766	5	139.782	-3.59	5.10618	69.3333	4
omeprazole	359.59	206.683	145.465	96.4368	9	0.137202	5	77.114	-2.98	6.32132	48.0889	0
ondansetron	293.4	175.488	111.212	87.2219	2	2.3371	2	39.831	-3.07	3.31777	45.8333	0
oseltamivir	312.46	183.362	124.71	84.2016	7	0.528102	8	90.66	-2.66	7.8867	53.8333	0
Ouabain	206.59	584.73	471.211	140.832	20	-1.5009	4	426.734	-2.1	7.31816	108	8
Oxacillin	401.47	228.606	131.095	101.239	8	1.5823	4	112.738	-3.67	4.83719	71.55	1
Oxalic_acid	74.598	90.04	90.9757	14.4386	6	-0.241	1	57.9416	-0.14	1.43452	29.3333	2
oxatomide	426.61	247.314	155.482	129.01	4	3.8589	7	61.69	-4.04	6.4138	63.6667	0
Oxprenolol	265.39	182.485	114.204	76.0002	6	2.2826	9	50.723	-2.59	7.36471	43	1
oxybutynin	252.29	144.977	81.098	71.5579	3	1.6598	0	63.403	-3.2	2.73939	47.5	0

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
oxyfedrine	313.43	194.965	126.078	90.751	6	2.6061	8	58.56	-4.16	6.46883	53.3333	1
Paclitaxel	853.991	748.869	551.96	217.299	18	3.9632	14	221.307	-5.19	12.3465	160.5	3
pafenolol	337.52	229.341	150.191	95.7857	8	1.7211	10	82.614	-3.58	9.74525	55	1
Pamidronate	161.305	235.09	182.96	39.9314	14	-1.1641	4	144.919	-1.17	3.82633	52.8611	5
Papaverine	49.828	339.42	330.046	95.7229	5	3.0613	6	260.052	-4.42	5.71289	53.8333	0
Paromomycin	347.34	615.73	503.565	134.243	32	-6.8255	9	434.413	-0.89	11.4718	120.333	8
pefloxacin	333.4	187.613	120.99	89.3291	5	0.949701	3	65.7	-1.96	4.59658	63.1667	1
Pentamidine	118.218	340.47	333.214	98.7032	6	2.6629	10	272.485	-4.16	8.2279	58.5	0
Pentazocine	285.47	185.367	106.191	89.5115	3	4.2756	3	23.466	-3.37	3.70644	40.5833	1
Pentoxifylline	278.35	317.399	204.655	73.0241	4	0.315201	5	78.907	-1.73	4.52343	52.3333	0
Phenacetin	38.332	179.24	210.72	50.3514	3	0.9853	3	132.112	2	3.61004	31.5	0
phenglutarimide	288.43	172.417	118.289	83.8526	4	1.788	6	49.407	-3.08	5.64761	47.6667	0
phenobarbital	232.26	132.267	76.1919	59.7463	5	1.5606	2	75.267	-2.93	2.87015	47.4167	0
Phenoperidinl	49.771	367.53	370.087	107.923	5	3.9213	8	292.125	-3.98	6.77636	58.5833	1
Phenoxyethylpenicillin	350.42	184.345	111.203	85.6734	7	0.570199	5	95.94	-2.89	4.58454	63.05	1
Phenylbutazone	308.41	206.886	115.7	88.7583	2	4.2216	5	40.618	-3.33	4.6468	52.5	0
Phenylephrine	167.23	139.62	74.809	46.9626	6	0.9152	3	52.483	-0.88	3.22184	30.6667	2
Phenytoin	252.29	170.463	96.6996	69.9813	4	2.2587	2	58.196	-3.5	2.73939	46.9167	0
Physostigmine	44.808	261.36	262.178	73.2575	4	1.2538	2	197.151	-2.12	3.14236	41.3333	0
Pimozone	479.781	273.84	178.089	132.674	3	4.3413	7	41.034	-5.43	8.58552	70.3333	0
Pindolol	248.36	155.823	84.9222	71.4608	6	1.5679	6	57.28	-2.46	4.49301	39.1667	1
pirbuterol	240.34	158.417	98.6598	64.6814	9	0.700001	5	85.603	-1.59	4.95164	44.0833	3
Pirenzepine	74.235	351.45	303.074	98.6471	6	0.5935	2	256.495	2.71	4.86874	59	0
piroxicam	331.37	168.565	97.5722	84.9759	7	-0.3903	2	99.599	-3.37	4.07555	62.8167	1
piroximone	217.25	134.997	79.007	59.6213	5	-1.034	3	78.616	-2.13	3.17317	41.8333	0
Practolol	266.38	177.552	114.359	73.4565	7	0.6436	7	70.587	-2.74	6.65708	46.1667	1
Pramipexole	211.36	160.251	84.268	62.0095	4	1.2555	3	50.942	-3.18	3.5818	25.9667	0
Pravastatin	424.59	215.32	160.527	113.597	11	2.1716	11	124.288	-3.24	9.37263	78.1667	4
praziquantel	312.45	188.524	126.25	88.7847	2	2.1569	1	40.618	-2.91	4.03538	48.8333	0
Prazosin	383.45	230.534	129.731	103.279	7	1.163	4	106.962	-2.74	5.82569	64.8333	0
Prednisolone	360.49	180.896	107.283	98.5856	8	1.5099	2	94.826	-3.18	3.89428	65.0833	3
Prednisone	358.47	352.333	219.861	97.661	7	1.8777	2	91.669	-3.51	3.73802	66.4167	2
Primidone	218.28	151.442	77.2158	59.0376	4	1.4856	2	58.196	-2.32	2.8511	40.25	0
Probenecid	285.39	189.999	101.065	73.3121	5	2.3799	7	74.679	-2.83	5.65245	52.3167	1
Procainamide	235.37	179.215	99.6079	71.7508	4	1.0076	6	58.359	-1.89	5.83063	38.5	0
Prochlorperazine	11.41	373.98	349.604	109.909	2	3.5965	4	282.817	-4.53	5.34115	42.7778	0
Progesterone	314.51	168.243	112.93	92.7986	2	3.6889	1	34.142	-4.76	3.41582	46.8333	0
Promethazine	8.172	284.45	277.583	88.6067	1	3.6382	3	210.681	-4.07	3.83254	36.1333	0
Propafenone	58.56	341.49	363.571	100.206	6	3.4004	11	258.23	-4.65	8.32312	56	1
propanolol	259.38	172.039	108.396	76.8245	5	2.7969	6	41.489	-3.51	4.90793	40.6667	1
propiverine	367.53	201.466	132.8	107.525	4	3.982	8	38.777	-4.76	6.77636	56.5833	0
Propoxyphene	29.543	339.52	330.992	102.88	3	4.637	9	281.411	-4.91	6.91435	52.5833	0
Propranolol	259.38	172.039	108.396	76.8245	5	2.7969	6	41.489	-3.51	4.90793	40.6667	1
Propylthiouracil	168.23	119.861	73.0952	47.7039	4	1.3709	2	48.653	-2.27	3.3177	26.2667	0
Proquazone	34.897	278.38	276.9	84.6536	2	4.5173	2	206.557	-4.48	3.68815	45.3333	0

**Table 1** – (continuation).

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Proscillaridin	129.591	530.72	453.708	140.053	12	2.6956	3	397.732	-4.09	6.58443	88.25	4
Protriptyline	263.41	179.399	100.471	87.303	2	4.3343	4	12.027	-6.06	3.98206	37	0
Pseudoephedrine	165.26	135.097	72.5887	49.6867	4	1.6127	3	32.255	-1.3	3.25867	26.8333	1
Quetiapine	383.55	229.572	133.912	111.573	5	2.8402	6	48.83	-3.98	6.53087	53.4667	1
Quinidine	324.46	210.108	130.596	94.6611	5	3.0841	4	45.592	-2.99	4.37891	49.5	1
Quinine	324.46	211.193	118.3	94.6611	5	3.0841	4	45.592	-2.99	4.37891	49.5	1
Raffinose	268.678	504.5	399.853	101.187	27	-3.6862	8	341.611	0.12	9.18478	108.083	11
Raloxifene	69.999	473.62	427.153	136.943	7	4.89	7	344.646	-5.97	6.94474	74.3	2
ranitidine	314.45	199.237	129.643	85.127	6	0.715301	10	86.256	-3.6	8.4307	50.1333	0
recainam	263.43	174.833	114.727	79.552	5	2.2306	6	53.15	3.43	6.70032	41	0
repaglinide	452.65	221.416	156.016	130.608	6	4.7464	10	78.869	-5.19	9.32307	74.3333	1
reproterol	389.46	211.392	144.334	100.886	11	-0.098	7	134.547	-2.13	6.41085	74.5	3
ribavirin	244.24	128.405	85.8159	54.3191	11	-2.1039	3	143.73	-0.87	3.86949	52.6667	3
rimiterol	223.3	142.038	91.31	60.4681	8	1.4233	2	72.711	-1.51	3.55505	40.1667	3
Risperidone	410.54	237.698	139.642	113.851	5	2.2349	4	64.167	-3.47	5.87601	66.1667	0
Ritodrine	72.711	287.39	297.466	82.4421	8	3.0722	6	224.023	-3.21	5.47116	50.8333	3
Rizatriptan	269.39	197.087	107.708	82.8446	4	1.6758	5	49.747	-2.9	4.30232	39.6667	0
rofecoxib	314.37	156.382	96.1324	83.8311	4	2.2409	3	60.447	-4.47	3.68081	56.3167	0
Ropinirole	260.42	186.068	104.894	79.5707	3	2.2802	7	32.336	-2.87	5.1103	38.6667	0
rosiglitazone	357.46	205.323	130.929	97.0371	5	3.1267	7	71.533	-3.97	6.26016	57.8	0
saccharin	183.19	101.349	54.9342	41.8214	4	0.2558	0	63.24	-1.45	1.33293	36.8167	0
Salicylic acid	138.13	98.4897	52.0031	34.5105	5	1.4606	1	57.527	-1.09	1.79792	32	2
Saquinavir	166.746	670.941	612.855	186.173	12	2.9936	13	524.271	-5.43	12.5189	114.583	1
Scopolamine	303.39	191.134	121.111	79.7213	6	1.0072	5	62.299	-1.66	3.5316	49.8333	1
Selegiline	187.31	220.66	164.316	61.3537	1	2.8721	5	3.238	-3.87	4.22382	28.5	0
sildenafil	473.63	242.726	168.173	126.15	8	2.1254	7	113.432	-2.68	7.66379	77.65	0
Simvastatin	418.63	400.76	337.381	117.682	6	4.4326	7	72.838	-4.53	7.36399	67.5833	1
Sodium_oxybate	57.527	104.12	125.317	23.7999	5	-0.2905	3	81.1842	0.68	3.54814	25.1667	2
Sorivudine	348.15	171.478	116.56	69.7954	10	0.1478	4	124.785	-1.04	5.00317	59.3958	3
Sotalol	272.4	161.101	102.727	71.4893	7	0.721401	6	78.424	-2.54	5.27559	46.8167	1
spironolactone	416.62	193.513	135.012	113.645	4	2.3927	2	60.447	-5.32	4.49946	62.3833	0
Stavudine	224.24	217.19	154.9	57.5	6	0.1812	2	84.329	-0.46	3.27	42.66	1
Streptomycin	331.434	581.67	478.436	128.64	27	-4.5666	11	409.082	-1.66	11.4848	119.25	7
Streptozocin	151.917	265.26	233.621	55.9552	13	-1.7592	2	182.959	-0.9	5.60039	60.8333	4
sudoxicam	337.39	156.014	93.4781	83.4138	7	-0.176	2	99.599	-3.12	4.00206	59.45	1
Sulfadiazine	250.3	160.981	88.6155	64.1694	6	0.7233	3	97.976	-2.62	3.71719	45.8167	0
Sulfamethoxazole	253.3	165.181	89.1154	64.4952	6	0.9292	3	98.224	-2.47	3.34749	45.9833	0
sulfasalazine	398.42	202.315	120.273	103.787	11	4.0621	7	141.316	-3.93	6.5744	78.4833	2
Sulfapyrazone	404.51	216.172	125.145	113.56	3	3.5477	6	57.689	-3.1	5.7573	68.0889	0
Sulfisoxazole	267.33	161.668	90.7885	68.2267	6	1.2754	3	98.224	-2.93	3.58556	47.65	0
sulindac	356.43	174.271	113.339	99.4754	4	2.6837	5	54.37	-4.15	4.78972	64.9222	1
Sulpiride	341.47	154.275	98.1515	88.1339	7	0.111501	6	101.735	-2.8	5.87737	58.8167	0
sul托普ride	354.51	186.724	124.514	94.4786	6	1.0793	7	75.712	-3.25	6.50956	58.3167	0
sumatriptan	295.44	186.336	113.896	82.3314	5	0.819501	6	72.838	-3.37	4.59358	46.4833	0
Tacrine	38.915	198.29	215.179	61.9435	2	2.8303	0	139.605	-3.16	2.17479	29.3333	0

**Table 1 – (continuation).**

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Tacrolimus	178.376	804.141	712.467	215.711	15	5.1656	8	630.309	-5.3	17.5439	137.083	3
Tamsulosin	408.56	247.282	142.088	108.863	8	2.2098	11	99.894	-4.79	8.55585	66.9833	0
telmisartan	514.67	281.189	188.248	153.819	5	7.5316	7	72.951	-5.17	7.03226	83.1667	1
Temazepam	300.76	169.913	99.8883	81.0103	4	3.0462	1	52.901	-3.75	3.85211	48.6444	1
Tenidap	320.76	158.628	96.5863	81.3625	5	1.0015	2	85.327	-4.53	3.56139	53.2778	1
Tenofovir	136.394	287.25	269.268	66.806	10	0.2327	5	186.631	-1.57	4.99343	53.1389	2
tenoxicam	337.39	158.438	92.6938	83.7786	7	-0.6337	2	99.598	-3.12	4.00206	59.45	1
Terazosin	387.49	251.764	146.206	104.455	7	0.545001	4	103.056	-2.41	6.20721	63	0
terbutaline	225.32	143.831	90.9709	62.4605	8	1.4646	4	72.711	-1.59	4.04284	41.5833	3
Terfenadine	43.694	471.74	493.619	146.065	5	7.0287	9	389.271	-6.01	8.10866	70.3333	2
Terguride	51.365	340.52	340.066	101.191	4	1.9414	3	259.828	-3.59	4.49784	49.8333	0
Testosterone	288.47	161.401	110.73	84.5227	3	2.8985	0	37.299	-3.94	2.95854	42.1667	1
Tetrabenazine	38.777	317.47	332.937	91.307	4	3.3272	4	247.83	-2.94	4.85273	47.8333	0
tetracycline	444.48	186.194	130.862	113.42	15	-3.1477	2	181.614	-2.52	4.92084	93.6667	5
theophylline	184.23	116.621	76.3016	43.6117	6	-0.8989	0	72.693	-0.9	1.91801	34.5	0
Tiagabine	375.58	215.249	126.348	110.029	4	3.8023	7	40.537	-4.25	6.44438	50.6	1
Ticarcillin	135.649	383.44	320.932	88.1638	8	-0.3761	3	272.509	-2.89	4.64702	72.35	0
Timolol	316.47	199.844	131.128	85.235	8	0.8882	7	79.745	-3.07	6.91271	45.05	1
Tizanidine	62.202	253.73	219.862	65.0233	5	2.2647	2	160.752	-2.92	3.44448	31.2778	0
tobramycin	467.6	230.856	172.331	106.695	24	-5.5567	6	268.191	-0.94	8.78724	88.6667	5
Tocainide	192.29	154.206	81.1827	57.0756	4	1.4643	2	55.121	-2.08	3.38373	33.5	0
tolbutamide	270.38	171.713	103.6	70.2696	5	2.2143	5	75.267	-0.13	5.45695	47.8167	0
Tolcapone	273.26	154.84	94.1415	72.3876	7	3.12	2	103.351	-3.68	3.71027	60.6667	2
tolmesoxide	214.3	130.325	82.6951	58.3038	3	0.962301	3	35.539	-1.72	3.80157	33.0889	0
Tolterodine	325.54	200.988	117.517	103.668	3	5.8232	7	23.466	-4.78	6.58654	47.6667	1
Topotecan	421.49	228.368	137.731	114.729	9	0.160301	3	104.896	-2.37	4.69548	76.0833	2
torasemide	348.46	187.806	115.067	91.5648	7	2.0278	5	100.186	-3.77	6.12097	61.4833	0
toremifene	406	217.154	145.697	124.234	2	5.9097	10	12.474	-6	8.06225	54.8111	0
tramadol	263.42	166.376	108.113	78.2688	4	2.3021	4	32.7	-2.55	4.6085	38.9167	1
Trandolapril	95.94	430.6	414.857	115.785	8	3.2778	10	337.036	-4.32	8.48701	74.3333	1
Tranexamic acid	157.24	113.738	75.6231	41.9035	5	0.6158	2	63.322	-0.94	3.02492	28.8333	1
trapidil	205.3	136.895	84.9866	61.2336	3	1.5741	3	46.329	-2.03	3.6371	31	0
trazodone	371.91	225.257	140.725	105.159	3	2.7936	5	45.788	-2.43	5.57443	52.4778	0
TRH	150.282	362.44	339.504	89.5049	9	-3.0287	6	269.923	-2.46	6.10122	69.8333	0
Triamcinolone_acetonide	93.066	420.52	342.225	107.284	8	1.4153	2	314.749	-3.72	4.16041	77.1667	2
triamterene	253.3	149.819	83.0386	75.1259	7	1.3677	1	129.637	-2.42	3.62249	45.6667	0
Triazolam	343.23	180.427	107.47	92.7297	3	4.8512	1	43.082	-4.27	4.2637	44.4556	0
Trimethoprim	290.36	195.359	109.67	81.5094	7	1.0485	5	105.532	-2.67	5.61871	49.6667	0
Trovaftoxacin	416.39	191.532	129.786	101.388	7	0.5559	3	101.457	-3.53	4.3726	88.6667	1
urapidil	387.54	237.156	156.811	108.734	5	0.830701	7	71.4747	-2.64	7.05848	62.8333	0
Uridine	125.043	244.23	215.726	52.8005	11	-0.6807	2	169.119	-0.66	3.62125	53.6667	4
valacyclovir	323.38	190.553	126.981	77.9553	10	0.045301	8	151.165	-2	6.74278	61.5	0
valproic acid	144.24	108.314	69.3015	40.2491	3	2.6079	5	37.299	-1.79	5.21715	26	1
Valsartan	435.58	390.46	331.32	125.791	8	4.9235	10	112.075	-4.28	9.16053	75.8333	1
Venlafaxine	277.45	295.93	230.19	83.0234	4	2.5538	5	32.7	-3.08	5.19071	40.4167	1

**Table 1** – (continuation).

Name of drug	Molecular mass	Molecular surface area	Molecular volume	Molecular refractivity	Total H bond counting	logP	Rotable bonds	TPSA	logS	Shape flexibility index	Sum of E-states indices	Hydroxyl groups
Vidarabine	139.551	267.28	231.946	63.2276	11	-1.2405	2	173.449	-1.14	3.7758	52.3333	3
Vigabatrin	129.18	102.564	62.2648	34.2903	5	0.1732	4	63.322	-0.13	3.91763	28	1
Viloxazine	237.33	165.269	101.612	65.2015	5	1.2294	5	39.79	-2.28	4.9416	35.1667	0
Vincamine	53.009	356.51	314.281	99.2316	5	3.3193	3	265.855	-2.57	3.64318	54.5	1
Vinpocetine	34.477	348.48	323.043	104.33	2	2.961	4	262.052	-4.34	3.57611	52.5833	0
Viomycin	685.811	352.709	250.522	161.163	28	-9.204	11	392.852	-2.44	17.4738	144.333	3
Warfarin	322.49	199.444	126.659	87.2306	5	3.1228	4	67.51	-3.32	5.52599	51.8333	1
Xamoterol	103.287	339.44	349.101	87.8404	10	-0.3301	8	250.214	-1.99	8.26306	59.3333	2
Ximoprofen	261.35	158.982	103.222	72.308	6	3.9265	4	69.891	-3.66	4.78079	47.3333	2
Zalcitabine	211.25	142.706	87.523	52.4398	6	-0.3252	2	93.281	-0.34	3.20992	40	1
Zanamivir	332.36	299.62	236.33	75.799	15	-3.1695	7	198.217	-2.35	7.44706	74.3333	4
Zidovudine	266.27	166.922	108.439	63.8679	7	0.4937	3	133.812	-0.68	4.74792	56.5	1
Zimeldine	16.13	317.25	279.249	84.7307	2	3.7813	5	213.104	-4.12	5.23579	36.2292	0
Ziprasidone	412.97	219.951	145.71	116.185	4	2.9721	4	48.466	-4.76	5.2439	54.2778	0
Zolmitriptan	287.4	192.225	110.293	82.4384	5	1.672	5	57.361	-3.18	4.16605	45.1667	0
Zolpidem	321.57	229.887	147.032	94.2383	4	2.5813	3	37.616	-0.99	5.44004	43.1667	0
Zotepine	12.472	331.88	312.396	97.3374	2	3.4929	4	252.163	-5.63	4.88846	40.4445	0

**Table 2** – Detailed result of three classifiers. TP = number of true positives, TN = number of true negatives, FP = number of false positives, FN = number of false negatives, YI = Youden's Index, AUC = area under curve.

Classifier	TP	TN	FP	FN	YI	AUC	Sensitivity	Specificity	Accuracy	Precision
ANN	87	34	3	4	0.87	0.958	95.60%	91.89%	94.53%	94.53%
Bayesian	84	34	3	7	0.84	0.967	92.30%	91.89%	92.19%	92.19%
SVM	87	36	1	4	0.93	0.965	95.60%	97.30%	96.85%	98.86%

The generated model was then tested with test dataset to examine the accuracy of model.

### 2.2.2 Classification by Artificial Neural Network

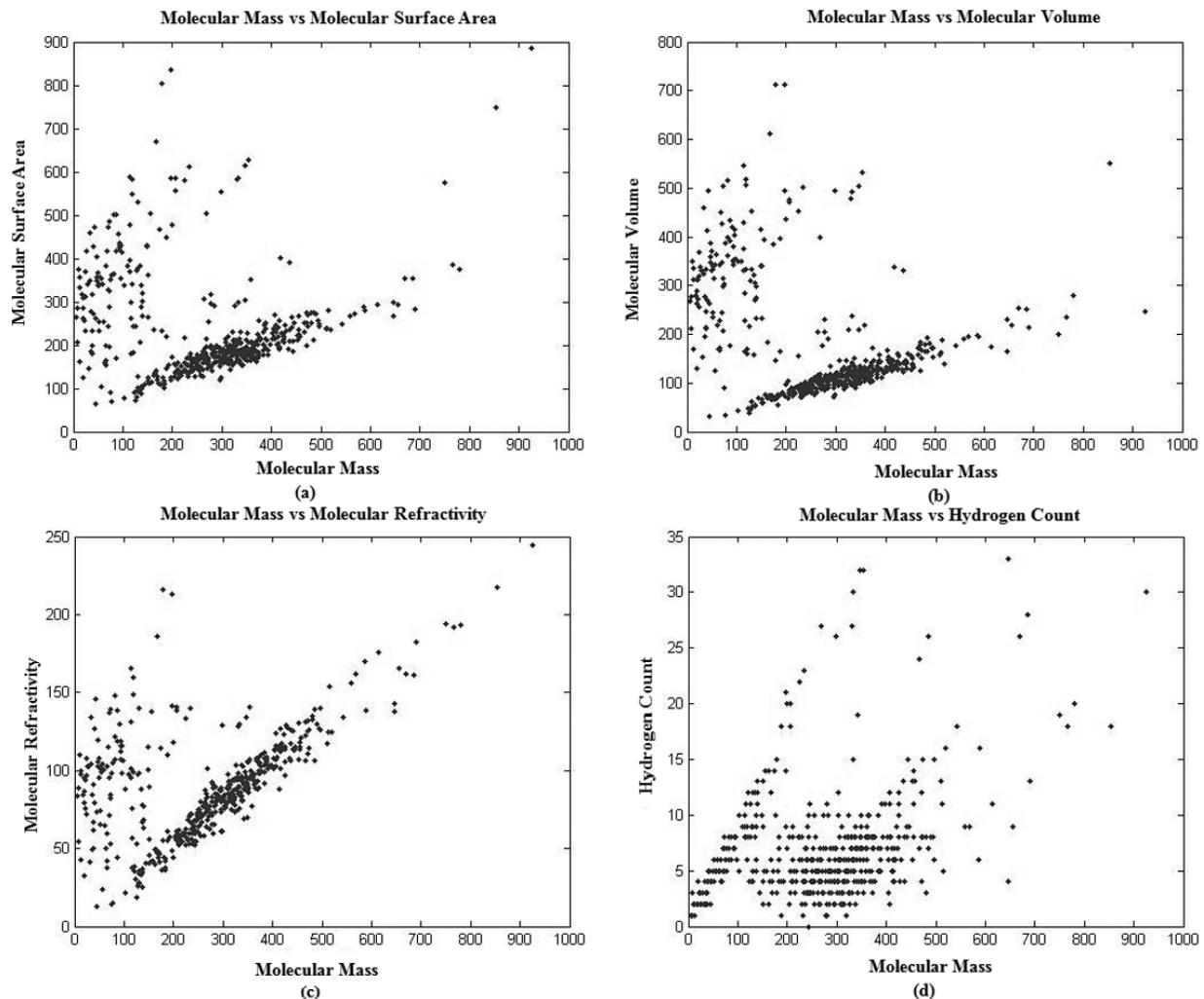
MATLAB nnntool box was used for implementation of ANN. Classification was carried out using feed-forward back propagation. Mean square error and tan sigmoid was used as performance and transfer function respectively. Several neural network architectures were constructed using different combinations of hidden layers and number of neurons in the hidden layers. Among all the generated networks, one having the best efficiency was chosen as final network. It consists of an input layer, one hidden layer having 10 neurons and an output layer. The weights and bias values were fixed and the network was then tested using a test set of 127 drugs. Confusion matrix was constructed to calculate accuracy of network.

### 2.2.3 Classification by Bayesian classifier

WEKA was used to implement Bayesian classification. The training and test datasets were the same as used in above two classifiers. Both the test set and training set were converted into WEKA format (.arff file) using a small perl script. Bayes network learns using various search algorithms and quality measures. Base class function provided network structure, conditional probability distributions etc and therefore facilitates common to Bayes Network learning algorithm. Genetic algorithm is used as search algorithm during the classification.

## 3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The prediction accuracy of SVM classifier for the test set came out to be 96.85%. Classifier efficiency was determined by calculating number of true positives (TP), number of true negatives (TN), number of false positives (FP) and number of false neg-



**Figure 1** – Plot between different descriptors. (a): Molecular Surface Area *vs.* Molecular Mass, (b): Molecular Volume *vs.* Molecular Mass, (c): Molecular Refractivity *vs.* Molecular Mass, (d): Hydrogen Count *vs.* Molecular mass.

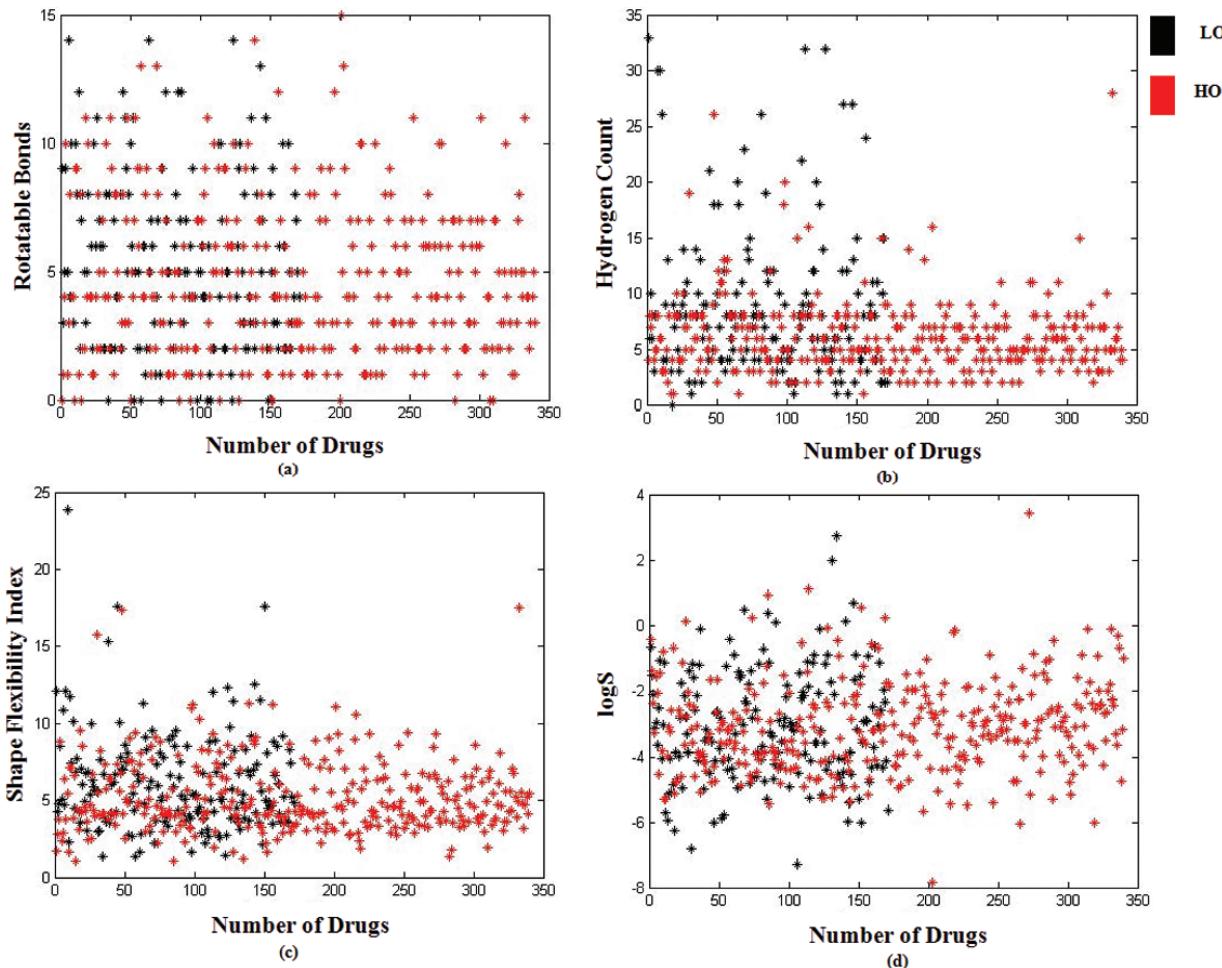
atives (FN) and these values were found to be 87, 36, 1, and 4 respectively. Using these variables, Sensitivity came out to be 95.6% and 0.79% false positive proportion. Specificity was found to be 97.30% with 3.15% false negative proportion. Youden's Index was calculated as 0.929. Area under ROC was found to be 0.965.

From confusion matrix of ANN Number of TP, TN, FP and FN were calculated as 87, 34, 3, 4 respectively. Sensitivity and Specificity of the network was found to be 95.60% and 91.89%. Overall accuracy of network is 94.53. Youden's Index was calculated as 0.87. Area under ROC curve was 0.958.

The accuracy of prediction for Bayesian classifier was found 92.19 for test set. Total correctly classified instances were found to be 118 while incorrectly classified instances were 10. The number of TP, TN, FP and FN were found to be 84, 34, 3 and

7 respectively. The confusion matrix for the prediction was generated. F-test result was 0.923. Area under ROC curve was found to be 0.967, whereas Youden's index was calculated as 0.84. Quite a few researchers have been tried to generate absorption models using different machine learning approaches and reported good results [6, 24]. This is the first time we are presenting a comparative study between three potential machine learning approaches viz. SVM, ANN and Bayesian for the same dataset. The basic idea behind generating the three models is to compare these models and to get some idea about the most efficient machine learning approach for considered oral bioavailability dataset.

The performance of developed classifiers using SVM, ANN and Bayesian classifier were compared to determine most efficient classifier among three for prediction of oral bioavailability.



**Figure 2** – Dot plot representing the distribution of descriptor values for drugs with low (LO) and high oral (HO) bioavailability. (a): Rotatable Bonds, (b): Hydrogen Count, (c): Shape Flexibility Index and (d): logS. The red and black points indicate the data of LO and HO drugs respectively.

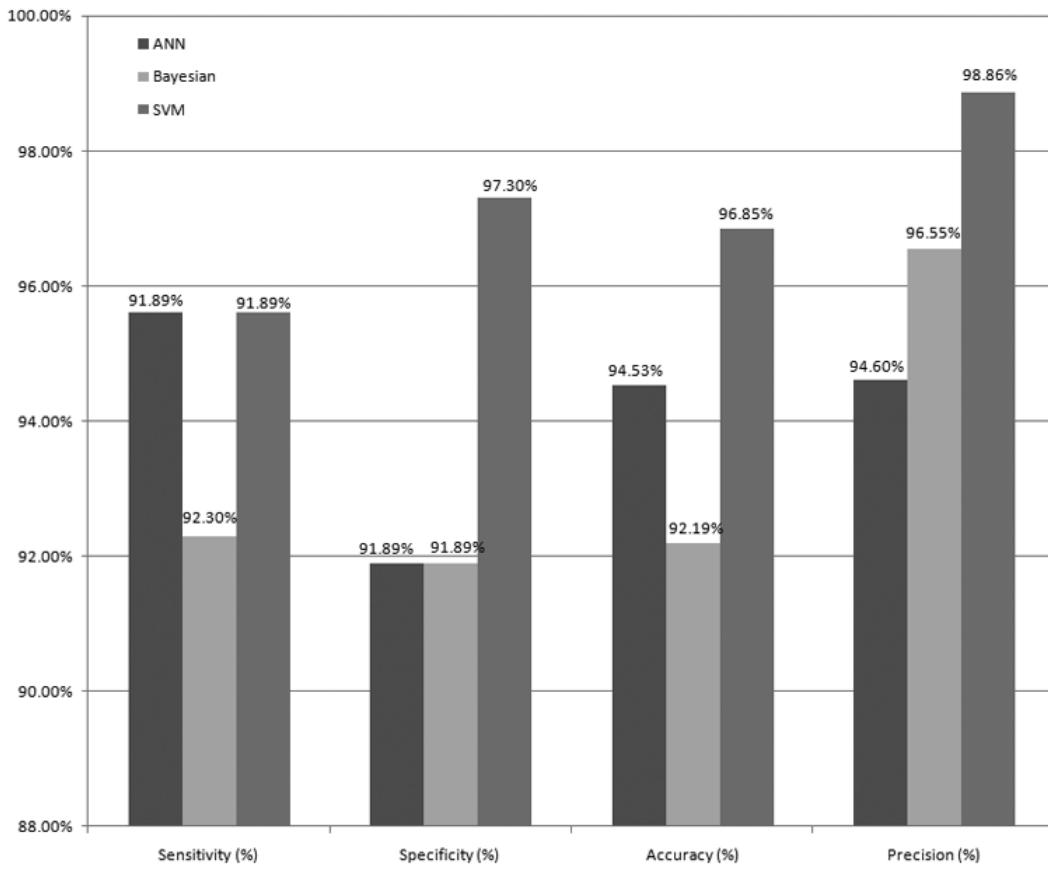
ity of drugs (Fig. 3). Precision of SVM was found to be 4.33% and 6.67% greater than ANN and Bayesian classifier respectively. Moreover, accuracy of SVM for this dataset was found to be 2.32% and 4.66% more than ANN and Bayesian classifier respectively. Although sensitivity of ANN and SVM is same for this dataset, but RBF kernels based SVM classifier appears to be the best in terms of accuracy and precision.

#### 4 CONCLUSION

The study suggests that machine learning approaches such as SVM, ANN and Bayesian classifier are efficient in binary classification based on oral bioavailability of drugs using physicochemical properties. Comparative studies of all three classifiers suggest that overall efficiency of SVM for considered dataset is better followed by ANN and Bayesian classifiers.

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**Figure 3** – Measure of efficiency of three classifiers for prediction of oral bioavailability of drugs.

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## A APPENDIX

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1. Start with empty set  $Y = \{\Phi\}$
  2. Select the best feature  $X^+ = \arg \max_{X \in Y_k} [J(Y_k + x)]$   

$$Y_k = Y_k + X^+; k = k + 1$$
  3. Select the worst feature  

$$X^- = \arg \max_{X \in Y_k} [J(Y_k - x)]$$
  4. If  $J(Y_k - X^-) > J(Y_k)$  then  

$$Y_k + 1 = Y_k - x; k = k + 1$$
  
 go to step 3  
 else  
 go to step 2
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